OMRON

AI-based defect detection that exceeds the ability of expert inspectors





A better option for inspections requiring high sensitivity

Meeting sensory inspection needs amid heightened product quality demands

Manufacturers face pressure to improve processes where highly detailed visual inspection is required to assure product quality. It's important to reliably identify subtle defects even on flexible lines producing a wide range of items. This tedious, slow, and error prone inspection step can now be improved with the latest machine vision and artificial intelligence technologies that can recognize intricate object features and can quickly learn pass/fail inspection criteria. While many Al solutions faces challenges with large amounts of image data, specialized hardware and engineering expertise, Omron is now offering an easy to implement and reliable Al machine vision technology helping enable its use in a wide variety of applications.





Al reproduces human sensibility and experience

To solve these challenges, Omron developed new defect detection AI that reproduces the techniques of skilled inspectors. This AI is now part of the FH Vision System.

Barriers to automation

Defect detection dependent on human senses

Inspection criteria dependent on workers' expertise

2

Shortage of engineers who examine automation

AI Solutions

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Al captures defects with human-like sensitivity

Defect detection tasks that rely on human sensibility are a challenge to automate. Fortunately, powerful new Al technology can match the skills and capabilities of experienced inspectors.

The latest capabilities of the FH Vision System include a new Al-based image filter that reproduces the technique that skilled inspectors use to identify a defect on any product background. Scratches and blemishes that were once difficult to capture can now be identified even without the use of samples or adjustment.



Automating human vision-based inspection with the FH Series





Captured image



Previous detection image Cannot separate a scratch from noise



Detection image Can detect a scratch only

Al reproduces human expertise through learned criteria

Al Scratch Detect Filter¹

The AI Scratch Defect Filter learns by means of images in which human inspectors noticed defects. Whereas previous inspection methods found the unexpected size, shape or color of a particular defect to be a barrier to automation, AI successfully extracts abnormalities by judging their features without definition. The learned data facilitates defect detection on processed surfaces and other uneven backgrounds that previously posed an insurmountable challenge.

Captured image



Extracted scratch (internal image)



1. The FH-UMAI1 Scratch Detect AI Software Installer is required to use AI Scratch Detect Filter.

Automatic detection of various defects without definition and learning

Regardless of material type, color, or size, defects can be extracted reliably without previously required definition and adjustment.

Scratch on sandblasted metal



Scratch on resin products



Black scratch on hairline finish





White scratch on shaded hairline finish





Al accepts good products with the precision of an experienced inspector

Sensory inspection requires a certain tolerance for variations that don't pass a certain threshold.

Determining what variations are acceptable is a key capability of expert inspectors and poses a challenge for automated inspection systems.

The FH Series can determine acceptable variation tolerances.

judgment rate Omron's AI Fine Matching tool learns from the image Al adjusts to target level in a short period of time data of non-defective products to quickly acquire the "expertise" that inspectors develop over the ----- Target level course of many years. This reduces costs and boosts Previous automation method productivity through automation. Difficult to achieve target Timeconsuming, endless adjustment - Time Target inspection level: Reduce overdetection Difference image Previous automation method Contamination inspection Detects position differences, not Detects foreign materials only Captured image and ignores position differences foreign materials, as defects of LED modules Defective product With foreign materials Overdetection Detects foreign material only Non-defective product Position difference of die Overdetection Judges as non-defective product Non-defective product Position difference and light variation of surrounding part Overdetection Judges as non-defective product

Correct

OMRON

Al reduces overdetection

Al Fine Matching

AI Fine Matching identifies a future that is not included in good products as a defect. Al learns images of good products

with variations, and generates an Al model.

Every time an inspection is carried out, AI reconstructs a model that is presumed to be a good product. Al extracts a difference between the reconstructed good product image and a captured image to identify a defect, reducing overdetection.





Shifted to lower left



PATENT PENDING¹



Reconstructs a good product image considering different views of holes

Al makes it easy to avoid overdetection

Three quick steps on the settings screen quide the user through the process of creating the good product model with the minimum number of images.

1 Prepare images

Although standard Al processing requires a huge number of images for learning, the FH Series requires only 100 to 200 images.

Good product image

Defective



product image





2 Create model

The system suggests images to learn, helping to complete the good product model.



3 Check results

Test is automatically performed using images prepared in Step 1. You don't need to adjust parameters for differential inspections.



Correlation score Image A:10 Image B:150

When a good product is judged as defective, Al gives each image a correlation score to visualize the degree of overdetection. This facilitates selecting images that need to be learned to reduce overdetection.

1. "Patent pending" means that we applied for a patent in Japan, and "Patented" means that we obtained a patent in Japan. (as of May 2020)

No special environment is required

With the FH Series, there's no need for high-end hardware or specialized engineers who can configure the system to suit your needs. Our general-purpose vision system makes it easier than ever to introduce AI into production sites.

Vision controller with Al functionality

Artificial intelligence has traditionally required a high-end environment, but our lightweight creative solution comes in the form of user-friendly processing items that have been integrated into our popular FH Series hardware.

No special hardware for AI required

It used to be difficult to introduce Al technology to many inspection processes because of its hardware requirements. The FH Series does not require special hardware, facilitating the introduction of this technology. The FH Series does not require special hardware, facilitating introduction.

No Al engineer required

In order to reliably use AI technology in processes, the engineer used to have not only image processing skills but also programming and maintenance skills. With the FH Series, however, you can use AI technology just like operating a standard vision sensor. No dedicated AI engineer is required.



FH-5550/5050 High-speed, Large-capacity Controller



High-resolution cameras

We offer a range of cameras that can capture high-resolution images suitable for sensory inspection at high speeds.

20.4 Mpix camera

Ultra-high-speed sensing technology in a compact design

There was a trade-off between high-resolution image capture like the human eye and inspection processing speed. We use new CMOS image elements and dual transfer technology to capture high-resolution images while transferring images at high speeds. This facilitates applications that previously required multiple cameras or a mechanism to move a camera.

MDMC light with flexible lighting patterns

This light can be adjusted to defects by combining the illumination colors and angles like humans do. Even if new objects or inspection items are added after installation, there is no need to add or change the light—just change the illumination pattern. The illumination patterns can be registered as settings, facilitating duplicating production lines.



Illumination structure

You can choose the best pattern by combining illumination directions x full color RGB x 128 brightness levels of 13 blocks.



Full color coaxial light Full color 3-tier x 4-block

dome light

Flexible image capture



Camera Image Input HDR optimizes contrast

Camera Image Input HDR helps create optimized HDR images under variable ambient conditions. Once you specify the optimum area to capture on the image, the FH Series automatically adjusts the shutter speed while capturing images and combining the images.

Adjusts brightness to suit your specified area

Optimized for the entire field of view

While the contrast around the pins is low, reduced reflection enables capturing a clear image of the entire connector.



Detects low-contrast defects in high-contrast mode



Optimized for the connector

Although reflection occurs at the surrounding part, a clear image of the pins can be captured.



Parallel processing for different inspections

Multi-Line Random-Trigger inspects at up to four different timings

A single controller can perform inspections at different points at different timings. Controllers installed for each process can be integrated into one, reducing initial costs and saving space.

Packaging process of pharmaceuticals



Contamination inspection of beverage containers

A single controller that can control each line saves initial costs and space.

Appearance inspection of rechargeable battery cells

Four cameras can be connected to one controller, enabling simultaneous inspection of dents and scratches from four directions.





High-speed, high-precision positioning



Shape Search III is robust against shape variations

High-precision and robust positioning is possible even under the adverse conditions, such as changes in environments and materials.



Circular Scan Edge Position accurately estimates the center and radius of a circle

The new algorithm accurately detects a whole circle from a part of the circle.



A 20.4 Mpix camera can search a positioning mark in as fast as 12 ms*2, and a 5 Mpix camera, widely used for alignment applications, in as fast as 2 ms.





Scan Edge Position removes noise to detect edges

This algorithm accurately estimates lines even when the edges are unclear due to variations in objects or disturbance.



1. The value measured under our specified conditions is provided for reference.

2. The value measured under our specified conditions is provided for reference. 20.4 Mpix camera.

Stage Data calculates for various stages

The popular single axis + θ axis stages as well as UVW stages can be used. The use of the same axis for both handling and positioning simplifies machine configuration.



Robot Setting Tool simplifies connecting robots

Communication programs to connect robots from various vendors and FH flowcharts required for robot applications are provided free of charge. You can quickly set up robot vision applications.

Applications





Place



Offset compensation



Combination



Simple set-up steps



Unique identification and quality control

Unique ID associated with inspection image and result

The FH Series can associate a unique ID with the inspection image and result, and then output them to the host device. You can immediately find required inspection images and quickly identify causes of fails.



High-speed image storage

The amount of inspection image data required for defect cause analysis can be so large that conventional controllers are unable to store it given their storage time and capacity constraints.

The high-speed, large-capacity controller has USB 3.0 ports and the improved algorithm to compress image data at high speeds, enabling all images to be stored to meet increasing needs in quality control.

The times in the right figure provided for reference only and their accuracy

cannot be guaranteed. They are measured under the following conditions:

- •FH-5050 Controller
- •5 Mpix monochrome images
- •Size of converted JPEG file: 0.6 MB





Low contrast



Uneven line spacing



Scratched damage

· ISO/IEC 15415 · ISO/IEC TR29158

OCR reliably reads difficult-OCR to-read characters

OCR can reliably read characters printed too close to each other or on curved surfaces. Also plus signs can be read.





Character Inspection reads special fonts

Character Inspection recognizes special fonts and non-alphanumeric characters based on pattern search using the dictionary set up by the user.



Japanese characters

1. The average value measured under our specified conditions is provided for reference.

Design interface for quick setup

Integrated development environment Sysmac Studio

Sysmac Studio is a unique environment that integrates logic, motion and drives, robotics, safety, visualization, and information technologies in a single project, thus reducing the learning curve and the intra-operative software costs.



EtherCAT[®] for high-speed data transfer to control various devices

Data communications cycle: 125 µs

You can use EtherCAT^{*} to connect NJ/NX Machine Automation Controllers and 1S/G5 AC Servo System to increase the control speed of everyday communications protocols from position detection to starting axis motion.



Note: The times given above are typical times. They depend on parameter settings.

Total Design Management Editor simplifies complex processing design

This design interface includes pre-installed screens for all phases, from design through to setting and operation. Just select processing items and determine the order to manage variables. Time-consuming calculations and inputs are no longer required.

Easy setting

All the common settings of multiple scenes can be made at once. Simplified inspection flowcharts reduce setting errors and prevent from forgetting to change settings.

Efficient setting

To inspect aligned parts, the FH Series can repeat the same measurements while shifting the measurement region within the same image. This reduces setting times.



Customizable user interface simplifies operations at production sites

Showing only necessary screens for production makes the interface easier to use. Screen layout can be customized just by selecting and placing objects, without programming.



Select the best combination for your application

Software assets can be shared between controllers. This allows you to install devices with the capabilities you need, anywhere you need them.

Cameras

Choose the right camera to suit your required number of pixels. Easy-to-use cameras with built-in light are also available.

| No. of pixels | High-speed camera | Standard camera | Rolling shutter camera | Camera with built-in light |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 20.4 Mpix ¹ | | | FH-S □ 21R | |
| 12 Mpix | FH-S D X12 | | | |
| 5 Mpix | FH-S □ X05 | FZ-S □ 5M3 | FH-S □ 05R | |
| 2 Mpix | FH-S D 02 | FZ-S □ 2M | | |
| 0.4 Mpix/ 0.3 Mpix | FH-S □ X | FZ-S | | FZ-SQ DDDD |

1. 20.4 Mpix Cameras can be used with the FH-5x50/2050-series Controllers.

Controllers

Select a controller based on the required processing speed and network.

Camera cables

for cable extensions.

Right-angle Camera Cable Bend-resistant Camera Cable

Cable Extension Unit

Bend-resistant Right-angle Camera Cable

Description

Camera Cable

The cable line-up includes bend-resistant cables and right-angle cables. Use the FZ-VSJ Cable Extension Unit

| | Series | CPU | Perfor |
|--|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| High-speed, Large-capacity Controller | FH-5550 Series | Intel® CoreTM i7 processor 4 cores | *** |
| High-speed Controller | FH-5050 Series | Intel® CoreTM i7 processor 4 cores | *** |
| Standard Controller | FH-2050 Series | Intel® Celeron® processor 2 cores | *** |
| Lite Controller | FH-L550 Series | Intel® Atom® processor 2 cores | * |
| | | | |

★: The more starts, the higher the performance.





Model

FZ-VS

FZ-VSB3 🗖 🗖 M

FZ-VSLB3

Lights

Omron offers a complete line-up of lights required for image processing. The use of the cameramount lighting controller allows you to control lighting conditions from the FH Controller, making system configuration simple.

External lighting controller

| Description | LED | High-brightness LED |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Camera-mount Lighting Controller | FLV-TCC | FL-TCC |
| Bar Light | FLV-BR | FL-BR |
| Direct Ring Light | FLV-DR | FL-DR |
| Low Angle Ring Light | FLV-DL | - |
| Coaxial Light | FLV-CL | - |
| Shadowless Light | FLV-FR/FP/FS/FQ | - |
| Spot Light | FLV-EP | - |
| Direct Back/Edge Type Light | FLV-DB/FB | - |
| Dome Light | FLV-DD | - |
| Photometric Stereo Light ¹ | - | FL-PS |
| | | |

1. The FL-TCC Camera-mount Lighting Controller cannot be used. Use the FLV-TCC1PS Lighting Controller for Photometric Stereo Light.

Built-in lighting controller

| Description | Model |
|-------------|--------|
| MDMC Light | FLD-MD |

Refer to the Vision Accessory Catalog (Cat. No. Q198) for details.

| ance | Memory | No. of connectable cameras | Fieldbus |
|------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| * | RAM 32 GB, ROM 64 GB | 8 max. | PROFINET, EtherNet/IP™, EtherCAT |
| * | RAM 8 GB, ROM 32 GB | 8 max. | PROFINET, EtherNet/IP™, EtherCAT |
| | RAM 8 GB, ROM 32 GB | 8 max. | PROFINET, EtherNet/IP™, EtherCAT |
| | RAM 4 GB, ROM 4 GB | 4 max. | PROFINET, EtherNet/IP™ |
| | | | |
| | Optional product (sold separately) | | Model |
| | | | |

Scratch Detect AI Software Installer* FH-UMAI1

* This product can be installed on the FH-5¹⁵50-series Controller (version 6.40 or later).

Application producer This development environment enables you to

This development environment enables you to customize FH functions. It includes sample codes and wizards that will help you develop your own interfaces and processing items.

| Description | Model |
|----------------------|---------|
| DVD for installation | FH-AP1 |
| Software license | FH-AP1L |





Touch panel monitor

The touch panel monitor is optimized for the operation of the FH Series.

| Description | Model |
|--|-----------|
| Touch Panel Monitor 12.1 inches | FH-MT12 |
| DVI-Analog Conversion Cable for Touch Panel Monitor | FH-VMDA 🗖 |
| USB Cable for Touch Panel Monitor | FH-VUAB 🗖 |

RS-232C cables for long-distance connections are also available. Refer to Ordering Information for details. The development environment for the Sysmac platform allows you to configure and simulate the FH Series on your PC.



Automation Software Sysmac Studio

| Description | Model |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| DVD for installation | SYSMAC-SE200D |
| Software license (Vision Edition) | SYSMAC-VE001L |



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Controllers & I/O

Machine Automation Controllers (MAC)
 Motion Controllers

Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC)
 Temperature Controllers
 Remote I/O

Robotics

Industrial Robots
 Mobile Robots

Operator Interfaces

• Human Machine Interface (HMI)

Motion & Drives

- Machine Automation Controllers (MAC)
 Motion Controllers
 Servo Systems
- Frequency Inverters

Vision, Measurement & Identification

Vision Sensors & Systems
 Measurement Sensors
 Auto Identification Systems

Sensing

- Photoelectric Sensors Fiber-Optic Sensors Proximity Sensors
- Rotary Encoders
 Ultrasonic Sensors

Safety

- Safety Light Curtains
 Safety Laser Scanners
 Programmable Safety Systems
- Safety Mats and Edges
 Safety Door Switches
 Emergency Stop Devices
- Safety Switches & Operator Controls Safety Monitoring/Force-guided Relays

Control Components

- Power Supplies Timers Counters Programmable Relays
- Digital Panel Meters
 Monitoring Products

Switches & Relays

- Limit Switches Pushbutton Switches Electromechanical Relays
- Solid State Relays

Software

Programming & Configuration • Runtime

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